



EYFS

Enjoy

- Did you choose this book? Why?
- What did you like about the text? Why? What did you dislike about the text? Why?
- Would you read the book again? Why? Why not?
- What will you read next?
- What books do you like to read?
- Do you have a favourite book that you like to read?
- Is this a new book that you haven't read before? Do you know anything about it already?
- Do you enjoy reading?
- What do you read at home?
- Who is your favourite author?
- Which books have you enjoyed that we have read together? And why have you enjoyed them?

Reading for Pleasure and Enjoyment



Decode

- What do you do if you are stuck on a word?
- Where do you start reading the word? Where do you look first?
- When you blend those sounds together, what word does it say? Can you tell me the word?
- Are there any clues in the word?
- Does it look like any other words you know?
- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?

Word reading and decoding skills







Talk a	bout th	e meani	ings of	words
--------	---------	---------	---------	-------

- What word tells you...?
- What does mean?
- How does this word make you feel?
- Find and copy a word that describes how...
- What word means the same as _____?
- In the story, _____ is repeated. Why?
- Draw a line to match the words to their meanings.



Find simple information

Which...? What...? How...? Where...? When...? Why...? Who...?

- Which character _____?
 Where/when does _____?
- What did _____ look like?
- Who was _____?
 Where did _____ live?
- Who are the characters in the book?
- Where in the book would you find _____?
- What happened in the story?







Talk about the order of a text

- Put the pictures from the story in order
- What happened in the story?
- What happened first?
- What happened after _____?
 What happened before _____?
- What happened at the end?



Make simple inferences

- Why do you think ?
- How do you know that _____?When do you think _____?
- Why did _____?
- How do you feel about _____?
- How does _____ feel?







Make simp	le	predictions	about a	book
	_	p. 04.00.0		

- What do you think will happen next?
- What do you think will happen to _____?
- Where do you think _____?







Content Domain	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
Talk about the meanings of words	(page 8) One day, huge, rumbling, grumbling machines crawled towards the pond. What does this sentence tell you about the machines? Tick one. They moved quickly. They were noisy. They were small. They were silent.
Find simple information	The children saw the cobwebs in Tick one. a park. a street. a garden. a playground.





	(pages 8-9)	
	Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things	
	happen in the story.	
	The first one has been done for you.	
	Machines destroyed the pond.	
Talk about the order of a text	The ducks lived happily in the pond.	
	The ducks were set free on a lake.	
	The ducks were rescued by a helper.	
	The ducks hid in some thick reeds.	
	The poem explains how cold weather	
	Tick one .	
	damages cobwebs.	
Make simple inferences	changes how cobwebs look.	
wake simple interences	(page 5) Look at the Statues section. makes cobwebs stronger.	
	Why is Statues a good name for this game? helps spiders to make webs.	





	Which of these do you think the child is likely to say at the end of the outing?
	Tick one .
	That was fun, Mum. Can you do it all over again?
Make simple predictions about a book	That was so scary. I never want to do it again!
	That was really boring, Dad.
	That was great, Dad. Let's do it again!





Question Type	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
Tick box	1 Children around the world
	Tick one .
	do not like playing games.
	only play one game.
	play many games.
	must have very expensive games.
Short response	(page 5) What do the words Oonch Neech mean?
Matching	





	Draw four lines to match these games to what the text says you need to win each one.
	Oonch Neech energy
	Pilolo speed
	Statues • luck
	Pass the Parcel balance
Sequencing	Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things happen in the story. The first one has been done for you. Machines destroyed the pond. The ducks lived happily in the pond. The ducks were set free on a lake. The ducks were rescued by a helper. The ducks hid in some thick reeds.





True or False	Put ticks in the table to show w which are false .	hich sentences are t	rue and	
	Sentence	True	False	
	In <i>Pilolo</i> , players try to find hidden items.			
	In Statues, one child shouts, 'freeze'.			
	In Oonch Neech, players mus stand very still.	t		
	Kangaroo Skippyroo is a gan all about luck.	ne		
Other	5 Complete the table with the no characters they write about.		(pages 4 and 5) and the)
	Character	Writer		
		Francesca Simo	n	
	Dr Xargle			
	Mr Toffy			1





Key Stage One

Enjoy

- Did you choose this book? Why?
- What did you like about the text? Why? What did you dislike about the text? Why?
- Would you read the book again? Why? Why not?
- Would you recommend the book to your friend? Why? Why not?
- What will you read next?
- What books do you like to read?
- Do you have a favourite book that you like to read?
- Is this a new book that you haven't read before? Do you know anything about it already?
- Do you enjoy reading?
- What do you read at home?
- Who is your favourite author?
- Which books have you enjoyed that we have read together? And why have you enjoyed them?

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Decode

- What do you do if you are stuck on a word?
- Where do you start reading the word? Where do you look first?
- When you blend those sounds together, what word does it say? Can you tell me the word?
- Are there any clues in the word?
- Does it look like any other words you know?
- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- What other word could the author have used that means the same sort of thing?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?

Word reading and decoding skills







Define Define	1a: Draw on knowledge of vocabulary to understand texts
 What word in the text tells you? Find and copy (one word/phrase/sentence) that tells you The author uses this word What does it mean? The writer uses words such as to describe What does this tell you about The writer uses words such as to describe How does it make you feel? Find and copy a word that describes how Find and copy a word that means the same as In the story, is used repeatedly. Why? Draw a line to match the words to their meanings. How has the writer made you and/or feel? Which words and /or phrases make you think/feel? (enter quote from the text) What does this tell you about? Why isa good name for? (enter quote from the text) What does this sentence tell you about? 	1a: Draw on knowledge of vocabulary to understand texts Provided the state of the
, •	





Retrieve	1b: Identify and	d explain k	ey aspects	of fiction a	nd nonficti	on texts,	such as characte	ers, events, titles and information
 Draw a line to match these changes one example of? Which character? Where/when does ta What did feel? Why? Who was? Where did live? Who are the characters in the Who is the narrator? Where in the book would you What happened in the story? How does the help m What didsay (enter quote from the whole story Find and copy two Onedoes something different praw four lines to match these What did theusually? Thedid not like Why not? 	book? find? ne to find information the text)?	doing differe		Where?	When?	Why?	Retri	eve





 Sequence Number the sentences below to show the order they happened in the
 Which of these events happened first? What happened after? What happened before?
 Use three sentences to describe the beginning, middle and end of this text? Sum up the story in words Sort these sentences/paragraphs/chapter headings from the story Think about the whole story

Why do you think _____? How do you know that _____? When do you think _____? How can you tell that _____? True or False Why did ______? How do you feel about _____? Can you explain why _____? How does ______ feel?

• The...explains how... (followed by tick boxes)

1d: Make inferences from the text







Predic	1e: Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
•	What do you think will happen next?
•	What do you think would happen if?
•	What do you think will happen to? Why do you think this?
•	Where do you think?
•	Can you think of another story, which has a similar theme, e.g. good vs evil? Do you think this story will end the same way?
•	How is like someone you know? Do you think they will act in the same way? Predict





Content Domain	Examples from	Recent KS1 SATs
1a – define	(page 8) One day, huge, rumbling, grumbling machines crawled towards the pond. What does this sentence tell you about the machines? Tick one. They moved quickly. They were noisy. They were small.	(page 5) What do the words Oonch Neech mean?
1b – retrieve	a park. a street.	(pages 4–5) One player does something different from the other players in all five games. What are they doing differently in (a) Pilolo? (b) Kangaroo Skippyroo?





	(pages 8–9)
	Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things
	happen in the story.
	The first one has been done for you.
	Machines destroyed the pond.
1c – sequence	The ducks lived happily in the pond.
	The ducks were set free on a lake.
	The ducks were rescued by a helper.
	The ducks hid in some thick reeds.
	10 The poem explains how cold weather
	Tick one .
	damages cobwebs.
1d – infer	changes how cobwebs look.
	(page 5) Look at the Statues section. makes cobwebs stronger.
	Why is Statues a good name for this game? helps spiders to make webs.





	Which of these do you think the child is likely to say at the end of the outing?
	Tick one .
	That was fun, Mum. Can you do it all over again?
1e – predict	That was so scary. I never want to do it again!
	That was really boring, Dad.
	That was great, Dad. Let's do it again!





Question Type	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
Tick box	1 Children around the world
	Tick one .
	do not like playing games.
	only play one game.
	play many games.
	must have very expensive games.
Short response	(page 5) What do the words Oonch Neech mean?
Extended response	The ducks did not like the sea. Why not?
	Write two reasons.
	1
	2





Matching	Draw four lines to match these games to what the text says you need to win each one.
	Oonch Neech energy
	Pilolo speed
	Statues luck
	Pass the Parcel balance
Sequencing	Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things happen in the story. The first one has been done for you. Machines destroyed the pond. The ducks lived happily in the pond. The ducks were set free on a lake. The ducks were rescued by a helper.
	The ducks hid in some thick reeds.





True or False		Put ticks in the table to show whi which are false .	ich sentences are t	
		Sentence	True	False
		In <i>Pilolo</i> , players try to find hidden items.		
		In Statues, one child shouts, 'freeze'.		
		In Oonch Neech, players must stand very still.		
		Kangaroo Skippyroo is a game all about luck.		
	1.	d and copy two things th		den in <i>Pilol</i> o
Other		omplete the table with the nan aracters they write about.		pages 4 and and the
		Character	Writer	
		Character	Writer Francesca Simo	n
		Character Or Xargle		n





Key Stage Two

Enjoy

- Did you choose this book? Why?
- What did you like about the text? Why? What did you dislike about the text? Why?
- Would you read the book again? Why? Why not?
- Would you recommend the book to your friend? Why? Why not?
- What will you read next?
- What books do you like to read?
- Do you have a favourite book that you like to read?
- Is this a new book that you haven't read before? Do you know anything about it already?
- Do you enjoy reading?
- What do you read at home?
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- What do you do if you are stuck on a word?
- Where do you start reading the word? Where do you look first?
- When you blend those sounds together, what word does it say? Can you tell me the word?
- Are there any clues in the word?
- Does it look like any other words you know?
- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- What other word could the author have used that means the same sort of thing?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?

Word reading and decoding skills







Explain two things that the words suggest. Find and copy a word/two words/a group of words/a sentence that shows/tells you In this sentence is closest in meaning to? The author uses has two different definitions, use each definition to write a sentence. The author uses Why do you think they chose this word? The author uses Which of these words could be used to give a similar meaning in the sentence? Which word best describe? Find and copy one word that suggests that What does this word/phrase/sentence tell you about? Highlight a key phrase or line. By writing a line in this way what effect has the author created? Why does the author use repeatedly? The writer uses words like to describe , What does this tell you? What other words/phrases could the author have used? The writer uses to describe How does this make you feel? Can you find an example of a word that means? Which of the following words is closest in meaning toas it is used here? Find and copy a group of words that means the same as (enter phrase/idiom rather than word). What do the words (enter phrase/idiom etc) mean? Find and copy one word that shows thatis not easy.	Define	2a:	Give/explain the meaning of words in context
		Explain two things that the words, suggest. Find and copy a word/two words/a group of words/a sentence that shows/tells you In this sentence is closest in meaning to? The author uses has two different definitions, use each definition to write a sentence. The author uses Why do you think they chose this word? The author uses Which of these words could be used to give a similar meaning in the sentence? Which word best describe ? Find and copy one word that suggests that What does this word/phrase/sentence tell you about ? Highlight a key phrase or line. By writing a line in this way what effect has the author created? Why does the author use repeatedly? The writer uses words like to describe What does this tell you ? What other words/phrases could the author have used? The writer uses to describe How does this make you feel? Can you find an example of a word that means ? Which of the following words is closest in meaning to? Which of the following words is closest in meaning toas it is used here? Find and copy a group of words that means the same as (enter phrase/idiom rather than word). What do the words (enter phrase/idiom etc) mean?	Define





Retrieve	2b: R	etrieve and	record info	rmation/	identify key d	etails from fiction and non-fiction
Which? Wh Identify how Give two reasons why True/False Fact/Opinion Circle the option to complete the sentence. When did take place? From whose point of view is the story told? Which part of the story best describes? Explain Which words and /or phrases? What evidence do you have to justify your opinion? Find the paragraph where How do you know thathad not? Give two ways. What is one? According to	at? How?	Where?	When?	Why?	Who?	leve





Summarise

- What is the main message of the text?
- Number the sentences below to show the order they happened
- Which of these events happened first?
- Which of these events happened last?
- What happened after?
- What happened before?
- What's the main point in this paragraph?
- Can you sum up what happens in ?
- Sort the information in these paragraphs.
- Which is the most important point in these paragraphs? How do you know?
- What part of the story do you think is the most important? Explain why you think this.
- Which of the following would be the most suitable summary of the whole text?
- Which sentence best describes the...?
- Which statement is the best summary for...?



2c: Summarise main ideas from more than one paragraph





Infer	2d: Make inferences from the text/Explain and justify inferences with evidence from the text
•	Explain how?
•	Explain why?
•	Why did?
•	Why is?
•	How does?
•	Why do you think? Explain using the text.
•	How do you know? Explain using the text.
•	When do you think? Explain using the text.
•	How can you tell that? Explain using the text.
•	True/False
•	What makes you think that?
•	Which words give you the impression that?
•	How do you feel about? Why?
•	Can you explain why?
•	Which word tells you that?
•	Quotation from the text. What conclusion does draw from this?
•	How can you tell thatwas? Give one piece of evidence that shows
•	What impressions do you get ofat this point in the extract? Give two impressions, using evidence from the text to support your answer.
•	Give two reasons whydoes not want to
•	How can you tell there was something strange about? Explain two ways, using evidence form the text to support your answer.
•	What suggests thatwas not?
•	Explain what thefindsabout
•	The experience in the lastcould best be described as
•	Tick the twothat are mainly about
•	What other impressions do you get of in?
•	What else in the text tells us





Predict	2e: Predict what might happen	from details stated and implied
•	What do you think will happen next? What do you think would happen if? Based on what you have read, what does the last paragraph suggest might happen next? Can you think of another story, which has a similar theme, e.g. good vs evil? Do you think this story will end in a similar way? Why did the author choose this setting? Will that influence how the story develops? How is like someone you know? Do you think they will react in the same way? What might happen next? Why? Choose one character from the book and predict how you think they will behave/react? Can you predict several possible outcomes and explain your answer? What if? If there was a sequel, what might happen? Why do you think this?	
Relate	2f: Identify/explain how information/narrative content is related and contrib	outes to the meaning as a whole
•	At what point did the characters mood change? Justify your answer using the text.	

•	At what point did the characters mood change? Justify your answer using the text.
•	What caused the characters to change their actions?
•	What caused a change in events?
•	Explain why
•	What is similar/different and?
•	Why is important in the story?
•	Does this story have a moral or a message? Explain how you know using the text.
•	Why do you think the author chose to use to present the information?
•	How does the encourage you to read on/find information?
•	Where does it tell you that?
•	Why has the writer written/organised the text in this way?
•	In what ways do the illustrations support the instructions?
•	Who do you think this information is for?
•	What atmosphere is the author trying to create? What words/phrases help to create that feeling?
•	Why did the author write this story? Find a group of words to show that has changed.
•	What has the author done to make you want to read on? Explain your answer using the text.







Explore	2g: Identify and explain how meaning is enhanced through choice of words and phrases
What does tell you about?	
 What words help the reader to? 	
What impact does the phrase have on the reader.	?
 Find and copy words from the paragraph that show it was 	
 Highlight a key phrase or line. By writing a line in this way wha 	t effect has the author created?
The writer uses words liketo describe What	it does this tell you about?
 What other words/phrases could the author have used? 	
 What technique has the writer used? 	
How are these words effective?	- VID OPA
 What do you think the writer meant by ''? 	<u>Laploie</u>
 When the author uses this sort of sentence, what is the impact 	t?
Why did the author?	
 Why has the author used this word/phrase/sentence? 	
 How does the author create this mood/atmosphere? 	
What is the effect of?	
 Quotation from the text. What conclusion does draw 	v from this?

Compare

- How does the characters mood change throughout the text?
- What words would you use to describe the main character at the start and end of the text?
- Compare and contrast different characters, reactions, settings, themes within the text.
- How are the lives of the people different as a result of _____?
- How is it similar to _____?
- How is it different to ?
- Compare your book to another on the same topic. Which do you prefer and why?
- Would you like to read more books by this author? Explain your reasons.
- If you have read other texts by this author, can you see any similarities/differences between them?
- Give one way...are similar to...
- Give one way...are different from...









Content Domain	Examples from Rece	nt KS1 SATs
2a – define	35it dawned on me that the dice ought to belong to a game Which of the following is closest in meaning to dawned on me as it is used here? Tick one. began to worry me became clear to me made me feel better puzzled me	She came. And I still vividly recall What do the words vividly recall mean?
2b – retrieve	According to the text, approximately how many giant pandas currently live in the wild?	Tick one. giant pandas always spend most of their lives alone. most giant pandas live in captivity. giant pandas only live in the wild in China. some giant pandas live in the same area.





	On Number the fellowing control for the fellowing	high there
	Number the following sentences from 1–5 to show the order in whappen in the poem.	Look at the first two paragraphs.
	The first one has been done for you.	Which sentence below best describes the farmhouse?
	The poet arrives in France.	Tick one.
2c – summarise	The poet lives with his grannie.	It had always been a lifeless place.
	The poet is injured.	No one ever went there by choice.
	The poet's grannie visits him.	It seemed stuck in the past.
	The poet writes to his grannie.	The outside was better looked after than the inside.
2d – infer	about the game? Explain two ways, using e 1	ow can you tell that there was something strange evidence from the text to support your answer. 3 marks nie as standing mountainous between me and nd big and powerful. you get of his grannie in the same verse?





	Do you think that Martine will change her behaviour on future giraffe rides?	
	Tick one.	
	yes	
	,	
	no	
	maybe	
	,	
	Explain your choice fully, using evidence from the text.	
2e – predict		
	<u> </u>	
	<u> </u>	
	3 marks	
	Draw lines to match each section to its main content.	
	Draw lines to match each section to its main content. One has been done for you.	
	One has been done for you. Section Content The first Channel summarises key	
	One has been done for you. Section Content The first Channel Swimmer information about	
	One has been done for you. Section Content The first Channel summarises key information bout	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Shows contrasting	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Trequently asked Section Content Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Shows contrasting viewpoints about	
2f - relate	Section Content The first Channel swimmer Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Frequently asked Shows contrasting	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Frequently asked questions shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Frequently asked questions Safe to swim? Content summarises key information about swimming the Channel shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Frequently asked questions shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel Safe to swim? Safe to swim? Section Content Summarises key information about swimming the Channel Shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel gives information about the origins of swimming the Channel highlights the continuing	
2f - relate	Section The first Channel swimmer Frequently asked questions Safe to swim? Content Summarises key information about swimming the Channel shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel gives information about the origins of swimming the Channel	





2g - explore	What does this description suggest about the boat?
	6 Look at page 4. According to the text, give one way that giant pandas are (a) similar to other bears.
2h - compare	(b) different from other bears.





Question Type	Examples from Recent KS2 SATs
Tick box	Look at the section headed: Other interesting facts. Complete the sentence below.
	Recent studies show that
	Tick one.
	giant pandas always spend most of their lives alone.
	most giant pandas live in captivity.
	giant pandas only live in the wild in China.
	some giant pandas live in the same area.
Short response	According to the text, approximately how many giant pandas currently live in the wild?
	She came. And I still vividly recall
	What do the words vividly recall mean?

Extended response	





	Edward found a game. How can you tell that there was something strange about the game?	38 Look at page 10. What impressions do you get of Em Sharp at this point in the extract? Give two impressions, using evidence from the text to support your answer.
	Explain two ways, using evidence from the text to support your answer.	Impression Evidence
	1	
	2	
		-
Matching	Draw lines to match each section to its One has been done for you.	main content.
	Section	Content
	The first Channel swimmer	summarises key information about swimming the Channel
	Frequently asked questions	shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel
	Safe to swim?	gives information about the origins of swimming the Channel
	Celebrity swimmer	highlights the continuing attractions of swimming the Channel





Sequencing	Number these facts about the life of the giant panda cub from 1–5 in the order in which they happen. The first one has been done for you.				
		A cub eats bamboo for the first time.			
		A cub leaves its mother.			
		A cub develops black spots.			
		A cub weighs 31 to 36 kilograms.			
		A cub weighs about the same as an apple.	1		
True or False	18	Using information from the text, put a tick in the whether each statement is true or false .	correct box to	show	
			True	False	
		Matthew Webb's first attempt to swim the English Channel was not successful.			
		The first successful swim of the English Channel was in 1872.			
		J.B. Thompson and Matthew Webb swam the English Channel in 1875.			
		Matthew Webb took twenty hours to swim the English Channel.			
	15	Using information from the text, tick one box in each statement is a fact or an opinion .	each row to s	how whether	=
			Fact	Opinion	
Fact and Opinion		Giant pandas are fascinating animals.			
		Giant pandas' main food in the wild is bamboo			
		Giant panda cubs weigh about 150g when born.			





Find and Copy	
	Look at the section headed: What about the future?
	Find and copy one word that shows that helping the giant panda is not easy.
	Find and copy a group of words that tells you that the drinks of ale, brandy and beef tea given to Matthew Webb would be considered unusual today.
Other	





19	Name two of the hardships that Matthew Webb faced in swimming the English Channel and explain how he dealt with them.		Look at page 10. What impressions do you get of Em S Give two impressions, using evidence	
			Impression	Evidence